

Department of Electronics And Communication Engineering

Course File

ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELDS AND TRANSMISSION LINES

(Course Code: EC402PC)

II B.Tech II Semester

2023-24

Dr. PODILI RAMU Assistant Professor



Ananthagiri, Kodad, Telangana 508 206, India.



Electromagnetic Fields and transmission lines

Check List

S.No	Name of the Format	Page No.
1	Syllabus	1
2	Timetable	3
3	Program Educational Objectives	4
4	Program Objectives	4
5	Course Objectives	5
6	Course Outcomes	5
7	Guidelines to study the course	6
8	Course Schedule	7
9	Course Plan	10
10	Unit Plan	14
11	Lesson Plan	19
12	Assignment Sheets	41
13	Tutorial Sheets	46
14	Evaluation Strategy	51
15	Assessment in relation to COb's and CO's	53
16	Mappings of CO's and PO's	53
17	Rubric for course	55
18	Mid-I and Mid-II question papers	56
19	Mid-I mark	60
20	Mid-II mark	61
21	Sample answer scripts and Assignments	62
22	Course materials like Notes, PPT's, etc.	63



Int. Marks:30 Ext. Marks:70 Total Marks:100

Electromagnetic Fields and transmission lines

COURSE CODE: (EC402PC)

II Year B.Tech. ECE II Semester

L	T/P/D	С
3	2/0/0	3

UNIT - I

Electrostatics: Coulomb's Law, Electric Field Intensity – Fields due to Different Charge Distributions, Electric Flux Density, Gauss Law and Applications, Electric Potential, Relations Between E and V, Energy Density. Convection and Conduction Currents, Dielectric Constant, Isotropic and Homogeneous Dielectrics, Continuity Equation, Relaxation Time, Poisson's and Laplace's Equations, Capacitance — Parallel Plate, Coaxial, Spherical Capacitors.

UNIT - II

Magneto statics: Biot-Savart's Law, Ampere's Circuital Law and Applications, Magnetic Flux Density, Magnetic Scalar and Vector Potentials, Forces due to Magnetic Fields, Ampere's Force Law.

UNIT - III

Maxwell's Equations (Time Varying Fields): Faraday's Law and Transformer EMF, Inconsistency of Ampere's Law and Displacement Current Density, Maxwell's Two Equations for Magneto static Fields, Maxwell's Two Equations for Electrostatic Fields Maxwell's Equations in Different Forms, Conditions at a Boundary Surface — Dielectric-Dielectric and Dielectric-Conductor Interfaces.

UNIT - IV

EM Wave Characteristics: Wave Equations for Conducting and Perfect Dielectric Media, Uniform Plane Waves — Definitions, Relation between E & H, Sinusoidal Variations, Wave Propagation in Lossless and Conducting Media, Conductors & Dielectrics — Characterization, Wave Propagation in Good Conductors and Good Dielectrics, Polarization. Reflection and Refraction of Plane Waves — Normal and Oblique Incidences for both Perfect Conductor and Perfect Dielectrics, Brewster Angle, Critical Angle and Total Internal Reflection, Surface Impedance, Pointing Vector and Pointing Theorem.



UNIT - V

Transmission Lines: Types, Parameters, Transmission Line Equations, Primary & Secondary Constants, Equivalent Circuit, Characteristic Impedance, Propagation Constant, Phase and Group Velocities, Infinite Line Concepts, Lossless / Low Loss Characterization, Condition for Distortion less line, Minimum Attenuation, Loading - Types of Loading.SC and OC Lines, λ/4, λ/2, λ/8 Lines, Reflection Coefficient, VSWR Smith Chart — Configuration and Applications, Single Stub Matching.

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. William H. Hayt Jr. and John A. Buck- Engineering Electromagnetics, 8 th Ed., McGraw Hill, 2014
- 2. Matthew N.O. sadiku and S.V. Kulkarni Principles of Electromagnetics, 6 th Ed., OxfordUniversity Press, Aisan Edition, 2015.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1. JD. Kraus -Electromagnetics with Applications ,5th Ed., TMH
- 2. Umesh Sinha, Satya Prakashan -Transmission Lines and Networks, (Tech. IndiaPublications), New Delhi, 2001.
- 3. JD Ryder -Networks, Lines and Fields, 2 nd Ed., PHI, 1999



Timetable

II B.Tech. I Semester – EMTL (A Sec)

Day/Hour	9.30- 10.20	10.20- 11.10	11.20- 12.10	12.10- 1.00	1.40- 2.25	2.25- 3.10	3.10- 4.00
Monday							
Tuesday							
Wednesday			EMTL				EMTL
Thursday				EMTL			
Friday					EMTL		
Saturday		EMTL					



Vision of the Institute

To be a premier Institute in the country and region for the study of Engineering, Technology and Management by maintaining high academic standards which promotes the analytical thinking and independent judgment among the prime stakeholders, enabling them to function responsibly in the globalized society.

Mission of the Institute

To be a world-class Institute, achieving excellence in teaching, research and consultancy in cutting-edge Technologies and be in the service of society in promoting continued education in Engineering, Technology and Management.

Quality Policy

To ensure high standards in imparting professional education by providing world-class infrastructure, topquality-faculty and decent work culture to sculpt the students into Socially Responsible Professionals through creative team-work, innovation and research

Vision of the Department

To impart technical knowledge and skills required to succeed in life, career and help society to achieve self sufficiency.

Mission of the Department

- To become an internationally leading department for higher learning.
- To build upon the culture and values of universal science and contemporary education.
- To be a center of research and education generating knowledge and technologies which lay groundwork in shaping the future in the fields of electrical and electronics engineering.

To develop partnership with industrial, R&D and government agencies and actively participate in conferences, technical and community activities



Program Educational Objectives (B.Tech. – ECE)

Graduates will be able to

- PEO 1: Have a successful technical or professional career, including supportive and leadership roles on multidisciplinary teams.
- PEO 2: Acquire, use and develop skills as required for effective professional practices.
- PEO 3: Able to attain holistic education that is an essential prerequisite for being a responsible member of society.

Program Outcomes (B.Tech. – ECE)

At the end of the Program, a graduate will have the ability to

- PO 1: Apply knowledge of mathematics, science, and engineering.
- PO 2: Design and conduct experiments, as well as to analyze and interpret data.
- PO 3: Design a system, component, or process to meet desired needs within realistic constraints such as economic, environmental, social, political, ethical, health and safety, manufacturability, and sustainability.
- PO 4: Function on multi-disciplinary teams.
- PO 5: Identify, formulates, and solves engineering problems.
- PO 6: Understanding of professional and ethical responsibility.
- PO 7: Communicate effectively.
- PO 8: Broad education necessary to understand the impact of engineering solutions in a global, economic, environmental, and societal context.
- PO 9: Recognition of the need for, and an ability to engage in life-long learning.
- PO 10: Knowledge of contemporary issues.
- PO 11: Utilize experimental, statistical and computational methods and tools necessary for engineering practice.
- PO 12: Demonstrate an ability to design electrical and electronic circuits, power electronics, power systems; electrical machines analyze and interpret data and also an ability to design digital and analog systems and programming them.



COURSE OBJECTIVES

On completion of this Subject/Course the student shall be able to:

S.No	Objectives
1	Apply vector Calculus and different coordinates systems for Electro and Magnetic
	systems
2	Understand the knowledge OF the Basic Laws, Concepts and proofs related to
	Magneto static Fields, and apply them to solve physics and engineering problems
3	Understand the concept of static and time-varying fields, and understand the
	significance and utility of Maxwell's Equations and Boundary Conditions, and gain
	ability to provide solutions to communication engineering problems
4	To Analyse the characteristics of uniform plane waves, determine their propagation
	parameters and estimate the same for dielectric and dissipative media
5	To study the propagation, reflection and transmission of plane waves inbounded
	and unbounded media

COURSE OUTCOMES

The expected outcomes of the Course/Subject are:

S.No	Outcomes
1.	Solve the problems in different EM fields using Different Coordinates Systems
2.	Evaluate the Electric Field Density and Intensity for Different Charges
3.	Understand the Electromagnetic Relation using Maxwell Formulae
4.	Analyze the characteristics of uniform plane waves and propagation parameters
5.	Analyze and solve problems transmission lines and smith charts

Signature of faculty

Note: Please refer to Bloom's Taxonomy, to know the illustrative verbs that can be used to state the outcomes.



GUIDELINES TO STUDY THE COURSE / SUBJECT

Course Design and Delivery System (CDD):

- The Course syllabus is written into number of learning objectives and outcomes.
- Every student will be given an assessment plan, criteria for assessment, scheme of evaluation and grading method.
- The Learning Process will be carried out through assessments of Knowledge, Skills and Attitude by various methods and the students will be given guidance to refer to the text books, reference books, journals, etc.

The faculty be able to –

- Understand the principles of Learning
- Understand the psychology of students
- Develop instructional objectives for a given topic
- Prepare course, unit and lesson plans
- Understand different methods of teaching and learning
- Use appropriate teaching and learning aids
- Plan and deliver lectures effectively
- Provide feedback to students using various methods of Assessments and tools of Evaluation
- Act as a guide, advisor, counselor, facilitator, motivator and not just as a teacher alone

Signature of HOD	Signature of faculty
Date:	Date:



COURSE SCHEDULE

The Schedule for the whole Course / Subject is:

S. No.	Description	Duratio	Total No.	
S. NO.	Description	From	То	of Periods
1.	UNIT – I Electrostatics: Coulomb's Law, Electric Field Intensity – Fields due to Different Charge Distributions, Electric Flux Density, Gauss Law and Applications, Electric Potential, Relations Between E and V, Energy Density. Convection and Conduction Currents, Dielectric Constant, Isotropic and Homogeneous Dielectrics, Continuity Equation, Relaxation Time, Poisson's and Laplace's Equations, Capacitance – Parallel Plate, Coaxial, Spherical Capacitors.	05.02.2024	23.02.2024	13
2.	UNIT – II Magneto statics: Biot-Savart's Law, Ampere's Circuital Law and Applications, Magnetic Flux Density, Magnetic Scalar and Vector Potentials, Forces due to Magnetic Fields, Ampere's Force Law.	24.02.2024	11.03.2024	10
3.	UNIT – III Maxwell's Equations (Time Varying Fields): Faraday's Law and Transformer EMF, Inconsistency of Ampere's Law and Displacement Current Density, Maxwell's Two Equations for Magneto static Fields, Maxwell's Two Equations for Electrostatic Fields Maxwell's Equations in Different Forms, Conditions at a Boundary Surface – Dielectric-Dielectric and Dielectric-Conductor Interfaces.	12.03.2024	04.04.2024	13
4.	UNIT – IV EM Wave Characteristics: Wave Equations for Conducting and Perfect Dielectric Media, Uniform Plane Waves – Definitions, Relation between E & H, Sinusoidal Variations, Wave Propagation in Lossless and Conducting Media, Conductors & Dielectrics – Characterization, Wave Propagation in Good Conductors and Good Dielectrics, Polarization. Reflection and Refraction of Plane Waves – Normal and Oblique Incidences for both Perfect Conductor and Perfect Dielectrics, Brewster Angle, Critical Angle and Total Internal Reflection, Surface Impedance, Pointing Vector and Pointing Theorem	06.04.2024	01.05.2024	14
5.	UNIT – V Transmission Lines: Types, Parameters, Transmission Line Equations, Primary & Secondary Constants, Equivalent Circuit, Characteristic Impedance, Propagation Constant, Phase and Group Velocities, Infinite Line Concepts, Lossless / Low Loss Characterization, Condition for Distortion less line, Minimum Attenuation, Loading - Types of Loading.SC and OC Lines, $\lambda/4$, $\lambda/2$, $\lambda/8$ Lines, Reflection Coefficient, VSWR Smith Chart – Configuration and Applications, Single Stub Matching.	02.05.2024	12.06.2024	14

Total No. of Instructional periods available for the course: 64 Hours



SCHEDULE OF INSTRUCTIONS - COURSE PLAN

Unit No.	Lesson No.	Date	No. of Periods	Topics / Sub-Topics	Objectives & Outcomes Nos.	References (Textbook, Journal)
	1	05.02.2024 & 06.0202024	2	Coulomb's Law, Electric Field Intensity – Fields due to Different Charge Distributions	1 1	Principles of Electromagnetics - Sadiku
	2	08.02.2024 & 09.02.2024	2	Coulomb's Law, Electric Field Intensity – Fields due to Different Charge Distributions	1 1	Principles of Electromagnetics - Sadiku
	3	12.02.2024	1	Electric Flux Density, Gauss Law and Applications	1	Principles of Electromagnetics – Sadiku
	4	13.02.2024	1	Electric Potential, Relations Between E and V	1	Principles of Electromagnetics - Sadiku
	5	15.02.2024	1	Energy Density, Convection and Conduction Currents	1 1	Principles of Electromagnetics - Sadiku
1.	6	6 16.02.2024 1 Dielectric Const	Dielectric Constant,	1	Principles of Electromagnetics - Sadiku	
	7	17.02.2024	1	Isotropic and Homogeneous Dielectrics	1	Principles of Electromagnetics - Sadiku
	8	19.02.2024	1	Continuity Equation, Relaxation Time,	1	Principles of Electromagnetics - Sadiku
	9	20.02.2024 & 22.02.2024	2	Poisson's and Laplace's Equations, problems	1 1	Principles of Electromagnetics - Sadiku
	10	23.02.2024	1	Capacitance – Parallel Plate, Coaxial, Spherical Capacitors	1 1	Principles of Electromagnetics - Sadiku
	1	24.02.2024 & 26.02.2024	2	Magneto statics: Biot-Savart's Law,	2 2	Principles of Electromagnetics - Sadiku
	2	27.02.2024 & 28.022024	2	Ampere's Circuital Law and Applications, ,	2 2	Principles of Electromagnetics - Sadiku
2	3	29.02.2024	1	Magnetic Flux Density	2 2	Principles of Electromagnetics - Sadiku
	4	01.03.2024 & 0403.2024	2	Magnetic Scalar and Vector Potentialsic Fields	2 2	Principles of Electromagnetics - Sadiku
	5	05.03.2024 & 07.03.2024	2	Forces due to Magnetic Fields	2 2	Principles of Electromagnetics - Sadiku



		Departmen	t of Elec	tronics and Communication E	Ingineering	
	6	11.03.2024	1	Ampere's Force Law. Applications	2 2	Principles of Electromagnetics -
		11.00.202				Sadiku
		12.03.2024		Maxwell's Equations (Time	3	Principles of
	1	&	2	Varying Fields): Faraday's Law	3	Electromagnetics -
		14.03.2024		and Transformer EMF	3	Sadiku
				Inconsistency of Ampere's Law	2	Principles of
	2	15.03.2024	1	and Displacement Current	3 3	Electromagnetics -
				Density	3	Sadiku
		16.03.2024		M 112 T F C	2	Principles of
	3	&	2	Maxwell's Two Equations for	3	Electromagnetics -
		16.03.2024		Magneto static Fields	3	Sadiku
		18.03.2024		Maxwell's Two Equations for	2	Principles of
	4	&	2	Electrostatic Fields Maxwell's	3	_
		19.03.2024		Equations in Different Forms	3	•
		21.03.2024			2	
2	5		1	Conditions at a Boundary Surface	3	_
3.				– Dielectric-Dielectric	3	Principles of Electromagnetics - Sadiku Principles of Electromagnetics - Sadiku Principles of Electromagnetics -
		22.03.2024			-	
	6	&	2	Conditions at a Boundary Surface	3	
		26.03.2024		– Dielectric-Dielectric	3	U
		27.03.2024		Dielectric-Conductor Interfaces.		
	7	&	2		3	
	,	28.03.2024	_		3	Electromagnetics - Sadiku
	8	30.03.2024			_	
		&	2	Problems	3	
		30.03.2024	_		3	
	9	04.04.2024	1	Problems	3	_
		0.110.11202.	-	11001511110	3	_
		06.04.2024				
		&		wave equations for	4	
	1	08.04.2024	2	conducting and perfect	4	
				dielectric media	·	
		15.04.2024			,	Principles of
	2	&	2	Uniform plane waves –	4	-
		16.04.2024		definitions,	4	Electromagnetics - Sadiku Principles of Electromagnetics - Sadiku
		19.04.2024		Balatta kan 50 tt	4	
	3	&	2	Relation between E & H,	4	
		22.04.2024		Sinusoidal Variations	4	_
4				Wave Propagation in Lossless		
		23.04.2024	_	and Conducting Media,	4	
	4	&	2	Conductors & Dielectrics –	4	
		24.04.2024		Characterization		
		26.04.2024		Wave Propagation in Good		Principles of
	5	26.04.2024 &	2	Conductors and Good	4	-
)	27.04.2024			4	_
				Dielectrics, Polarization.		
		27.04.2024		Reflection and Refraction of	4	-
	6	&	2	Plane Waves – Normal and	4	
		29.04.2024		Oblique		Sadiku



Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering						
	7	30.04.2024	1	Incidences for both Perfect Conductor and Perfect Dielectrics,	4 4	Principles of Electromagnetics - Sadiku
	8	01.05.2024	1	Critical Angle and Total Internal Reflection, Pointing Vector and Pointing Theorem.	4 4	Principles of Electromagnetics - Sadiku
	1	02.05.2024 & 06.05.2024	2	Transmission Lines: Types, Parameters, Transmission Line Equations	5 5	Principles of Electromagnetics - Sadiku
	2	07.05.2024 & 08.05.2024	2	Primary & Secondary Constants and Equivalent Circuit	5 5	Principles of Electromagnetics - Sadiku
	3	09.05.2024 & 10.05.2024	2	Characteristic Impedance, Propagation Constant	5 5	Principles of Electromagnetics - Sadiku
5	4	03.05.2024	2	Phase and Group Velocities, Lossless / Low Loss Characterization	5 5	Principles of Electromagnetics - Sadiku
3	5	04.06.2024	2	Condition for Distortion less line and Minimum Attenuatio	5 5	Principles of Electromagnetics - Sadiku
	6	06.06.2024 & 08.02.2023	2	Loading - Types of Loading.SC and OC Lines and $\lambda/4$, $\lambda/2$, $\lambda/8$ Lines	5 5	Principles of Electromagnetics - Sadiku
	7	10.02.2023 & 11.06.2024	1	Reflection Coefficient and VSWR	5	Principles of Electromagnetics - Sadiku
	8	12.06.2024	1	Smith Chart – Configuration and Applications and Single Stub Matching.	5	Principles of Electromagnetics - Sadiku
		10.06.2024	1	revison		

Signature of HOD	Signature of faculty

Date: Date:

Note:

- 1. Ensure that all topics specified in the course are mentioned.
- Additional topics covered, if any, may also be specified in bold.
 Mention the corresponding course objective and outcome numbers against each topic.



LESSON PLAN (U-I)

Lesson No: 01, 02 Duration of Lesson: 2hr 30 min

Lesson Title: Introduction to Electromagnetic Fields, Coulomb's law

Instructional / Lesson Objectives:

- To make students understand Coulomb's Law and Electric Field Intensity
- To familiarize students on EFI due to point, line and surface and volume charge distributions
- To understand students the concept of Ampere's Circuital Law and Applications, and Magnetic Flux Density,
- To provide information on Forces due to Magnetic Fields and Ampere's Force Law.

Teaching AIDS : PPTs, Digital Board

Time Management of Class:

5 mins for taking attendance 130 min for the lecture delivery 15 min for doubts session

Assignment / Questions:

(Note: Mention for each question the relevant Objectives and Outcomes Nos.1,2,3,4 & 1,3..)

Refer assignment – I & tutorial-I sheets

Signature of faculty



LESSON PLAN (U-I)

Lesson No: 03, 04 Duration of Lesson: 1hr30 MIN

Lesson Title: Electric Field Intensity-Electrical Field due to Point charge, Line, Surface Charge distributions

Instructional / Lesson Objectives:

- To make students understand Faraday's Law and Transformer EMF and Inconsistency of Ampere's Law
- To familiarize students on Maxwell's Two Equations for Electrostatic Fields Maxwell's Equations in Different Forms
- To understand students the concept of Wave Equations for Conducting and Perfect Dielectric Medium?
- To provide information on Critical Angle and Total Internal Reflection

Teaching AIDS : PPTs, Digital Board

Time Management of Class:

5 mins for taking attendance

15 for revision of previous class

55 min for lecture delivery

15 min for doubts session

Assignment / Questions:

(Note: Mention for each question the relevant Objectives and Outcomes Nos.1,2,3,4 & 1,3..)

Refer assignment – I & tutorial-I sheets

Signature of faculty



LESSON PLAN (U-II)

Lesson No: 05, 06 Duration of Lesson: 1hr30 MIN

Lesson Title: Capacitance, Poison's & Laplace Equation

<u>Instructional / Lesson Objectives:</u>

- To make students understand the concept of Transmission Lines: Types, Parameters, Transmission Line Equations
- To familiarize students on Propagation Constant, Phase and Group Velocities
- To understand students the concepts of Loading and types of Loading
- To provide information on Smith Chart Configuration and Applications

Teaching AIDS : PPTs, Digital Board

Time Management of Class :

5 mins for taking attendance 15 for revision of previous class 55 min for lecture delivery 15 min for doubts session

Assignment / Questions:

(Note: Mention for each question the relevant Objectives and Outcomes Nos.1,2,3,4 & 1,3..)

Refer assignment-II & tutorial-II sheets.

Signature of faculty



ASSIGNMENT-1

Question No.	Question	Objective No.	Outcome No.
1	What is Coulomb's law? Derive necessary expressions required	1	1
2	Derive the expression for Continuity Equation and Relaxation Time	1	1
3	Discuss the about Gauss's Law and Applications	1	1

Signature of HOD	Signature of faculty
Date:	Date:



ASSIGNMENT – 2

Question No.	Question	Objective No.	Outcome No.
1	Discuss about Ampere's Force Law?	2	2
2	State stokes theorem. find H at (-4,5,0) due to a current element along X- axis	2	2
3	State Biot-Savart Law. Derive integral form of Biot-Savart Law for a differential element of a long current carrying conductor	2	2

Signature of HOD	Signature of faculty
Date:	Date:



ASSIGNMENT – 3

Question No.	Question	Objective No.	Outcome No.
1	Discuss about Faraday's Law and Transformer EMF and Inconsistency of Ampere's Law and Displacement Current Density	3	3
2	Derive maxwell's equations from Maxwell's Two Equations for Electrostatic Fields Maxwell's Equations in Different Forms	3	3

Signature of HOD	Signature of faculty
Date:	Date:



ASSIGNMENT – 4

Question No.	Question	Objective No.	Outcome No.
1	Discuss Wave Equations for Conducting and Perfect Dielectric Media, Uniform Plane Waves?	4	4
2	Derive the Wave Propagation in Good Conductors and Good Dielectrics and Polarization?	4	4
3	Discuss about Pointing Vector and Pointing Theorem?	4	4

Signature of HOD	Signature of faculty
Date:	Date:



ASSIGNMENT – 5

Question No.	Question	Objective No.	Outcome No.
1	Discuss about Primary & Secondary Constants of transmission lines	4	4
2	Derive Propagation Constant and Phase and Group Velocities?	4	4
3	Explain about Single Stub Matching?	4	4

Signature of HOD	Signature of faculty
Date:	Date:



TUTORIAL – 1

This tutorial corresponds to Unit No. 1 (Objective Nos.: 1, Outcome Nos.:	1)
Q1. Coulomb is the unit of which quantity? a) Field strength b) Charge c) Permittivity d) Force	
Q2. Two charges 1C and -4C exists in air. What is the direction of force? a) Away from 1C b) Away from -4C c) From 1C to -4C d) From -4C	4C to 1C
Q3 the Coulomb law is an implication of which law? a) Ampere law b) Gauss law c) Biot Savart law d) Lenz la	w
Q4. Divergence theorem is based on a) Gauss law b) Stokes law c) Ampere law d) Lenz law	
Signature of HOD	Signature of faculty
Date:	Date:



TUTORIAL – 2

This tutorial corresponds to Unit No. 2 (Objective Nos.: 2, Outcome Nos.:	: 2)
Q 1. Coulomb is the unit of which quantity? a) Field strength b) Charge c) Permittivity d) Force	
Q2. Gauss law can be evaluated in which coordinate system? a) Cartesian b) Cylinder c) Spherical d) Depends on the surface	Gaussian
Q3. With Gauss law as reference which of the following law can be derived a) Ampere law b) Faraday's law c) Coulomb's law d) Ohm's law	
Signature of HOD	Signature of faculty
Date:	Date:



TUTORIAL SHEET – 3

This tutorial corresponds to Unit No. 3 (Objective Nos.: 3, Outcome Nos.:	3)
Q1. The benefit of Maxwell equation is that a) Any parameter can be calculated b) Antenna can be designed c) Polarisation of the wave can be calculated d) Transmission line constant	nts can be found
Q2 Which of the following identities is always zero for static fields? a) Grad (Curl V) b) Curl (Div V) c) Div.(Grad V) d) C	Curl(Grad V)
Q3. Which of the following properties distinguish a material as conductor a) Free electron charges b) Fermi level after doping c) Energy band ga	
Signature of HOD	Signature of faculty
Date:	Date:



TUTORIAL – 4

This tutorial corresponds to Unit No. 4 (Objective Nos.: 3, Outcome Nos.: 3)										
Q1. Which of the following proves that electromagnetic waves are transverse? A.Reflection B.Diffraction C. Interference D. Polarisation										
Q2. The fact that electromagnetic Polarisation B. Interference Q3. Electromagnetic waves are	C. Reflection	erse in nature is demonstr D. Diffraction	ated by?							
A.Charge in uniform motion	B.Charge at rest	C. Accelerated charge	D. All of the above							
Signature of HOD		S	ignature of faculty							
Date:		D	ate:							



TUTORIAL SHEET – 5

This tutorial correspon	nds to Unit No. 5 (Objective No	os.: 5, Outcome Nos.:	5)
a) Load impedance	e, the input impedance will be of b) Characteristic impedance of fficient lies in the range of	equal to c) Output imped	ance d) Zero
_	b) $-1 < \tau < 1$	c) $1 < \tau < \infty$	d) $0 < \tau < \infty$
Q3. The characteristic a) 50	impedance of a transmission lib) 75	ne is normally chose c) 50 or 75	n to be d) 100
Signature of HOD			Signature of faculty
Date:			Date:



EVALUATION STRATEGY

Target (s)	
a. Percentage of Pass : 95%	
Assessment Method (s) (Maximum Marks for evaluation are defined in the Academi	ic Regulations)
a. Daily Attendance	
b. Assignments	
c. Online Quiz (or) Seminars	
d. Continuous Internal Assessment	
e. Semester / End Examination	
List out any new topic(s) or any innovation you would like to introduce semester	e in teaching the subjects in thi
Case Study of any one existing application	n
Signature of HOD	Signature of faculty
Date:	Date:



COURSE COMPLETION STATUS

Actual Date of Completion & Remarks if any

Units	Remarks	Objective No. Achieved	Outcome No. Achieved
Unit 1	completed on 23.02.2024	1	1
Unit 2	completed on 11.03.2024	2	2
Unit 3	completed on 04.04.2024	3	3
Unit 4	completed on 01.05.2024	4	4
Unit 5	completed on 12.06.2024	5	5

Signature of HOD	Signature of faculty
Date:	Date:



Mappings

1. Course Objectives-Course Outcomes Relationship Matrix (Indicate the relationships by mark "X")

Course-Outcomes	_	_	_		_
Course-Objectives	1	2	3	4	5
1	Н	M			
2		Н			
3			Н		
4				Н	
5					Н

2. Course Outcomes-Program Outcomes (POs) & PSOs Relationship Matrix (Indicate the relationships by mark "X")

(Illufoute		ationsiii	po oj m		,									
R-Outcomes C-Outcomes	a	b	С	d	e	f	o _D	h	i	j	k	1	PSO 1	PSO 2
1	M			M									Н	
2		M	Н			M							M	M
3					Н				M		M			Н
4						M	M						M	
5										Н				



Rubric for Evaluation

Performance Criteria	Unsatisfactory	Developing	Satisfactory	Exemplary
	1	2	3	4
Research & Gather Information Does not collect any information that relates to the topic		Collects very little information some relates to the topic	Collects some basic Information most relates to the topic	Collects a great deal of Information all relates to the topic
Fulfill team role's duty	Fulfill team role's duty Does not perform any duties of assigned team role.		Performs nearly all duties.	Performs all duties of assigned team role.
Share Equally Share Equally others to do work.		Rarely does the assigned work - often needs reminding.	Usually does the assigned work - rarely needs reminding.	Always does the assigned work without having to be reminded
Listen to other team mates	Is always talking— never allows anyone else to speak.	Usually doing most of the talking rarely allows others to	Listens, but sometimes talks too much.	Listens and speaks a fair amount.







II B.TECH IV SEMESTER I MID EXAMINATIONS - APRIL 2024

Branch : Date : 01	B.Tech. (ECF) Subject : Electromagnetic Fields and Transmission .04.2024 Lines, EC402PC	Max. Marks: 30 Time: 120 Minutes			
	PART - A				
ANSWEE	RALL QUESTIONS	10 X 1M	$10 \times 1M = 10M$		
Q.No	Question	CO	\mathbf{DTL}		
1.	Which of the following criteria is used to choose a coordinate () system?	COI	2		
2.	(A). Distance (B). Intensity (C). Magnitude (D). Geometry Find the force between 2C and -fC separated by a distance 1m () in air(in previous (A), 18 × 10 ⁶ (B), 8X 10 ⁶ (C), 18 × 10 ⁻⁶ (D), -18 × 10 ⁻⁶	COI	ı		
3.	define conduction current density (1), 10 × 10 (1), 10 × 10 (1), 10 × 10 (1), 10 × 10 (1), 10 × 10 (1), 10 × 10 (1), 10 × 10 (1), 10 × 10 (1), 10 × 10 (1), 10 × 10 (1), 10 × 10 (1), 10 × 10 (1), 10 × 10 (1), 10 × 10 (1), 10 × 10 (1), 10 × 10 (1), 10 × 10 × 10 (1), 10 × 10 × 10 (1), 10 × 10	CO1	1		
	The condition current actually	~~.			
4,	which of the following system is also called as Cartesian () system	C01	1		
	(A). Circular coordinate system (B). Rectangular coordinate system (C). System (D). Spherical coordinate system	pace coor	dinate		
5.	find magnetic field is analogous to which law in electric field () by Biot Savart law?	CO2	2		
	(A), Gauss law (B), Facaday law (C), Coulomb's law (D), Ampere law	,			
6.	Find the magnetic flux density when a point from a finite () current length element of current 0.5A and radius 100nm	CO2	2		
	(A), 0 (B), 0.5 (C), 1 (D), 2				
7.	Find the magnetic field intensity when the current density is () 0.5 units for an area up to 20 units.	CO2	2		
_	(A), 10 (B), 5 (C), 20 (D), 40				
8.	Write any two applications of amper's circuital law ()	CO2	2		
9.	Define the faradays law ()	CO3	3		
	(A), MMF (B), EMF (C). Electric potential (D). Magnetic potential		_		
10.	What is bransfermer EMF ()	CO3	3		
	PART - B				
ANSWER	ANY FOUR	4X5M	- 20 M		
$Q.N_0$	Question	CO	OTL		
11.	Explain about energy density in electrostatic fields?	COL	2		
12.	State and Prove gauss law and its applications	COL	3		
13.	Derive expressions for ampere's force law?	CO2	3		
14.	Explain about application of ampere's law to ar, infinate sheet?	CO2	3		
15.	Explain and write maxwell's equation for time varying fields?	CO3	3		
16.	Explain about fadays law and transformer RMF?	CO3	3		







II B.TECH IV SEMESTER II MID EXAMINATIONS - JUNE 2024

Date: I	: B.Tech. (BCE) 8-Jun-2024 Session : Afternoon : Electromognetic Fields and Transmission Lines,EC402PC			Max. Marks Time : 120 I	
	PART - A			1037.13	1 = 10M
	R ALL THE QUESTIONS				
Q.No	Question			CO	BTL
1.	Which component of the electric field intensity is always continuous at the houndary?	()	CO3	1
	(A). Tangential (B). Norant (C). Horizontal (D). Vetrical				
2	Differential form of Gauss's law in magneto statics is	1)	CO3	2
	(A). $\operatorname{div} B = 0$ (B). $\operatorname{div} B = 0$ (C). $\operatorname{div} B = -dB/dI$ (D). $\operatorname{div} B = J$				
Я.	Which of the following can be used to produce a propagating electromagnetic wave?	•)	CO4	1
	 (A). Charge moving at a constant speed (B). Chargeless particle (C). An accelerating charge 	St	atio	onary chargo	(D).
4.	In lussy dielectric, the phase difference between the electric field E and the magnetic field H is————	()	C O 4	2
	(A), 90 (B), 60 (C), 45 (D), 0				
5.	Brewster angle is valid for which type of polarisation?	()	CO4	2
	(A), Perpendicular (B), Parellel (C), S polarised (D), P polarised				
6.	a wave transmitted from a medium of permittivity 4 to a medium of permittivity 2. Find the Browster angle?	()	CO4	1
	(A), 35,26 (B), 53.62 (C), 26.35 (D), 62.53				
7.	Find the characteristic impedance expression in terms of the inductment and capacitance parameters	()	CO5	2
	(A). $Zo = (LC)$ (B). $Zo = LC$ (C). $Zo = (L/C)$ (D). $Zo = L/C$				
8.	The best stub selection for the transmission line will be	ţ)	COS	1
	(A). Series open (B). Series short (C). Shunt open (D). Shunt short				
9.	Find the receiving impedance of a transmission line having a voltage of 24V and a conduction current of 1.2A is—	()	COS	1
	(A), 25.2 (B), 22.8 (C), 28.8 (D), 20				
10.	The condition that holds good in a distortionless transmission line is	(1	CO5	1
	(A), $R/L = G/C$ (B), $RL = GC$ (C), $L/R = C/G$ (D), RG/LC				
	PART - B				
ANSWEI	R ANY FOUR			4 X 5M	-20M
Q.No	Question			CO	BTL
11.	Explain the boundary conditions between Dielectric-conductor interfaces?			CO3	3
12.	Derive equation of continuity for time vaying fields?			CO3	2
13.	Explain about Wave propagation characteristics in lossless and conducting medium?			CO4	4
14.	Expalin about pointing vector and pointing theorem and its applications $?$			CO4	3
15.	what is loading ? Explain the different types of loading in transmission lines.			CO5	3
					Page :



ANURAG Engineering College

(An Autonomous Institution)

Ananthagiri (V & M), Suryapet (Dt.), Telangana - 508206.

Electronics & Communication Engineering - A II B.Tech II Semester Mid Marks List

Facu	ity: P.RAMU	Subject: EMFTL								
S.N o.	H.T.No.	Name of the Student	Mi d - I Ma rk s (3	Mid - II Mar ks (30)	Av g of Mi d-I & Mi d-II (A)	Assignme nt - I (5)	Assignme nt - II (5)	Avg of Assg I & Assg II (B)	Viv a Voc e (5) (C)	Total (A+B+ C)
1	22C11A0401	VANKA ADARSH REDDY	23	29	26	5	5	5	5	36
2	22C11A0402	PILLALAM ARRI AJAY	16	23	20	5	5	5	5	30
3	22C11A0404	THUNKOJ U AKHIL	28	29	29	5	5	5	5	39
4	22C11A0405	GADDAM AKHILA	22	28	25	5	5	5	5	35
5	22C11A0407	AITHAGAN I ANUSHA	29	30	30	5	5	5	5	40
6	22C11A0408	KARISHA ASHOK	14	24	19	5	5	5	5	29
7	22C11A0409	KILARU BHASWAN TH KUMAR	22	28	25	5	5	5	5	35
8	22C11A0410	ERLA BHAVANA	28	30	29	5	5	5	5	39
9	22C11A0411	BANOTHU CHANDRA SHEKAR	16	25	21	5	5	5	5	31
10	22C11A0413	GUGULOT HU DIVYA	29	29	29	5	5	5	5	39
11	22C11A0414	KOTHAPAL LI DIVYA JYOTHI	26	29	28	5	5	5	5	38



	Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering											
12	22C11A0415	THALLA GAYATHRI	27	30	29	5	5	5	5	39		
13	22C11A0416	GODHUM ALA GOPICHAN D	30	30	30	5	5	5	5	40		
14	22C11A0417	BHUKYA HARSHITH A	27	29	28	5	5	5	5	38		
15	22C11A0418	REDDYMA LLA JANAKI RAM REDDY	24	23	24	5	0	3	5	32		
16	22C11A0419	SHAIK JASMINE	28	25	27	5	5	5	5	37		
17	22C11A0420	JANAPATI JYOSHNA	28	29	29	5	5	5	5	39		
18	22C11A0421	DHARAVA TH KARTHIK	25	24	25	5	5	5	5	35		
19	22C11A0422	JONNALA GADDA KAVYA	22	30	26	5	5	5	5	36		
20	22C11A0423	JONNALA GADDA KAVYA SREE	26	29	28	5	5	5	5	38		
21	22C11A0424	SHAIK KHATIJA	30	30	30	5	5	5	5	40		
22	22C11A0425	KONDRU LAKSHMI	A	28	14	5	5	5	5	24		
23	22C11A0426	BODA LIKHITHA	29	30	30	5	5	5	5	40		
24	22C11A0427	KUNDURU LIKHITHA REDDY	28	30	29	5	5	5	5	39		
25	22C11A0428	CHINTHAK UNTLA LOKESH REDDY	24	29	27	5	5	5	5	37		
26	22C11A0429	KOLLURI MADHU	17	20	19	5	5	5	5	29		
27	22C11A0430	GUJJULA MAMATHA	A	A	0	0	0	0	0	0		
28	22C11A0431	MADASU MAMATHA	A	A	0	0	0	0	0	0		



	Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering												
29	22C11A0432	CHINNAM MANASA	15	25	20	5	5	5	5	30			
30	22C11A0433	NANNEBOI NA MEGHANA	29	30	30	5	5	5	5	40			
31	22C11A0434	BHUKYA MOKSHAG NA	26	28	27	5	5	5	5	37			
32	22C11A0435	GUNDLA NANDINI	29	30	30	5	5	5	5	40			
33	22C11A0436	AKULA NARESH	23	30	27	5	5	5	5	37			
34	22C11A0437	KODI NAVEEN	22	29	26	5	5	5	5	36			
35	22C11A0438	POLOJU NAVEEN	24	25	25	5	5	5	5	35			
36	22C11A0439	VARRA NAVEEN REDDY	15	22	19	5	5	5	5	29			
37	22C11A0440	MALLELA NAVYA	27	29	28	5	5	5	5	38			
38	22C11A0441	PAGADAL A NAVYA	30	30	30	5	5	5	5	40			
39	22C11A0442	MADDURI NICHITHA	27	25	26	5	5	5	5	36			
40	22C11A0443	KOVVURI NIKHIL	13	20	17	5	5	5	5	27			
41	22C11A0444	GUDIPATI NIKHIL SAI KUMAR	24	27	26	5	5	5	5	36			
42	22C11A0445	NAGIRED DY NIRANJAN REDDY	30	30	30	5	5	5	5	40			
43	22C11A0446	ENUGURT HI NITHIN	15	24	20	5	5	5	5	30			
44	22C11A0447	BANALA NITHIN VAMSHI	21	25	23	5	5	5	5	33			
45	22C11A0448	UDARI NITHISH KUMAR	16	21	19	5	0	3	5	27			
46	22C11A0449	AKARAPU POOJITHA	29	27	28	5	5	5	5	38			
47	22C11A0450	BOLLAKA	29	20	25	5	5	5	5	35			



	Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering											
		POOJITHA										
48	22C11A0451	YARAGANI PRAJVAL	27	26	27	5	5	5	5	37		
49	22C11A0453	MAMIDI PRIYANKA	29	29	29	5	5	5	5	39		
50	22C11A0454	THOKALA PURUSHO THAM	18	20	19	5	5	5	5	29		
51	22C11A0455	MOHAMM AD RAFI	25	24	25	5	5	5	5	35		
52	22C11A0456	NUKALA RAJAGOP AL REDDY	29	30	30	5	5	5	5	40		
53	22C11A0457	K RAJU	29	29	29	5	5	5	5	39		
54	22C11A0458	PANGOTH RAM KUMAR	23	29	26	5	5	5	5	36		
55	22C11A0459	SHEELAM RAMAKAN TH	25	26	26	5	5	5	5	36		
56	22C11A0460	BANOTHU RAVI	28	28	28	5	5	5	5	38		
Signature of the Faculty												



ANURAG Engineering College

(An Autonomous Institution)

Ananthagiri (V & M), Suryapet (Dt.), Telangana - 508206.

Electronics & Communication Engineering - B II B.Tech II Semester Mid Marks List

Facu	ılty: P.RAMU		Subject:							
S.N o.	H.T.No.	Name of the Student	Mi d - I Ma rks (30	Mid - II Mar ks (30)	Av g of Mi d-I & Mi d-II (A)	Assignm ent - I (5)	Assignm ent - II (5)	Avg of Assg I & Assg II (B)	VOC	Total (A+B+ C)
1	22C11A046 1	KOTIKA RAVI KIRAN	29	28	29	5	5	5	5	39
2	22C11A046 2	SHAIK RESHMA	28	28	28	5	5	5	5	38
3	22C11A046 3	BADETI SAI	26	25	26	5	5	5	5	36
4	22C11A046 4	SAMPATHARA O SAI KUMAR	25	27	26	5	5	5	5	36
5	22C11A046 5	KALLA SAI MANOJKUMA R	29	27	28	5	5	5	5	38
6	22C11A046 6	KANDULA SAIKIRAN	24	19	22	5	5	5	5	32
7	22C11A046 7	SHAIK SAMEER	28	20	24	5	5	5	5	34
8	22C11A046 9	ANANTHARAP U SANJAN	25	24	25	5	5	5	5	35
9	22C11A047 0	PALLY SANTHOSH REDDY	20	25	23	5	5	5	5	33
10	22C11A047 1	SHAIK SHAFIQ	27	24	26	5	5	5	5	36
11	22C11A047 2	N SHARATH CHANDRA	30	30	30	5	5	5	5	40
12	22C11A047 3	BATTULA SHARATH GOPAL	21	13	17	5	5	5	5	27



		Department of Elec		ics and	Com	mumcanon	Engineering	•		
13	22C11A047 4	KUMBHAM SHIRISHA	29	27	28	5	5	5	5	38
14	22C11A047 5	PANUGOTH SHIVA	26	27	27	5	5	5	5	37
15	22C11A047 6	BOLISETTY SHIVA SHANKAR	24	16	20	5	5	5	5	30
16	22C11A047 7	CHENNAKES HAVA SHREYA	29	30	30	5	5	5	5	40
17	22C11A047 8	BHUKYA SIDDU NAIK	24	23	24	5	5	5	5	34
18	22C11A047 9	MEKALA SINDHU	29	30	30	5	5	5	5	40
19	22C11A048 0	LAVORI SRAVANI	29	29	29	5	5	5	5	39
20	22C11A048 1	LINGAM SRAVANI	25	26	26	5	5	5	5	36
21	22C11A048 2	BODDU SREEJA	23	25	24	5	5	5	5	34
22	22C11A048 3	EATUKURI SRI LAKSHMI	30	30	30	5	5	5	5	40
23	22C11A048 4	KAVURI SRICHANDAN A	27	28	28	5	5	5	5	38
24	22C11A048 5	KUKKALA SRUJAN	21	22	22	5	5	5	5	32
25	22C11A048 6	RAVELLA SURYA	21	18	20	5	5	5	5	30
26	22C11A048 7	KUNCHALA TRIVENI	29	29	29	5	5	5	5	39
27	22C11A048 8	PEDANATI UDAY SAINADH	15	A	8	0	0	0	0	8
28	22C11A048 9	SIRAM SETTI UMAMAHESH	29	28	29	5	5	5	5	39
29	22C11A049 0	BANOTHU USHA	29	29	29	5	5	5	5	39
30	22C11A049 1	DHANIYAKUL A USHASRI	24	28	26	5	5	5	5	36
31	22C11A049 2	ATHKURI VAMSHI	28	27	28	5	5	5	5	38
32	22C11A049 3	THAMMINENI VENNELA	23	25	24	5	5	5	5	34
33	22C11A049 4	PALLA VIJAY KUMAR	A	A	0	0	0	0	0	0



Department of Electronics and Communication Engineering										
34	22C11A049 5	GUNNAM VIJAY SIMHA REDDY	20	22	21	5	5	5	5	31
35	22C11A049 6	KASANI VINAY TEJA	25	25	25	5	5	5	5	35
36	22C11A049 7	TELAGORLA VINAY	26	28	27	5	5	5	5	37
37	22C11A049 8	DAMMALAPAT I VINOD KUMAR	25	22	24	5	5	5	5	34
38	22C11A049 9	KATIKAM VISHVA TEJA	17	21	19	5	5	5	5	29
39	22C11A04A 0	BANOTHU YAMINI NAIK	24	26	25	5	5	5	5	35
40	22C11A04A 1	BASANAKARR A YASHWANTH	22	19	21	5	5	5	5	31
41	22C11A04A 2	YASHWANTH	25	23	24	5	5	5	5	34
42	22C11A04A 3	SAYYAD YASIN	21	18	20	5	5	5	5	30
43	22C11A04A 4	MACHIREDDY PRATHYUSHA	29	29	29	5	5	5	5	39
44	22C11A04A 5	REDDIMALLA BHANU PRAKASH	24	19	22	5	5	5	5	32
45	23C15A040 1	AKHILESHWA RI SUDDALA	28	27	28	5	5	5	5	38
46	23C15A040 2	ANJALI CHILAKAMAR RI	23	28	26	5	5	5	5	36
47	23C15A040 3	DURGA SAI ACHANTA	29	28	29	5	5	5	5	39
48	23C15A040 4	HARINI SHANAGAPAT I	28	28	28	5	5	5	5	38
49	23C15A040 5	LAXMI GAYATHRI NERELLA	28	27	28	5	5	5	5	38
50	23C15A040 6	MUKESH SIVAKAVI	28	25	27	5	5	5	5	37
51	23C15A040 7	NAVYA SRI MADURI	27	26	27	5	5	5	5	37
52	23C15A040 8	RAMARAO THODETI	28	28	28	5	5	5	5	38
53	23C15A040	SAMAD SHAIK	28	27	28	5	5	5	5	38



	9									
54	23C15A041 0	SANDEEP ATHMAKURU	30	30	30	5	5	5	5	40
55	23C15A041 1	VENKATA KRISHNA KARAMSETTI	25	27	26	5	5	5	5	36
Signature of the Faculty										



COURSE MATERIALS

WEB REFERENCES

YEAR/SEM:II B.TECH.II SEM ECE

CODE:EC402PC

SUBJECT: ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELDS AND TRANSMISSION LINES

- 1) https://Electromagnetic Theory Course (nptel.ac.in)
- 2) https://EMTL MAIN COURSE MATERIAL ELECTROMAGNETIC THEORY & Studocu
- 3) https://Electromagnetic-Thoery-and-Transmission-Lines.pdf (kgr.ac.in)
- 4) https://GSR III-EMTL.pdf (biet.ac.in)
- 5) https://www.google.co.in/search?q=University+of+Waterloo+-+Electromagnetic+Theory+Course
- 6) https://<u>ElectroMagnetic theory and Transmission Lines (EMTL) Notes and Textbook Download |</u>
 HARISH POLA
- 7) https://nptel.ac.in//courses/108104087
- 8) https://nptel.ac.in///courses/108104087
- 9) https://nptel.ac.in/ / Electromagnetic Theory Course (nptel.ac.in)



LECTURE NOTES

YEAR/SEM:II B.TECH.II SEM ECE

CODE:EC402PC

PPT LINKS

- 1. COULOMBS LAW | PPT (slideshare.net) /slideshow/coulombs-law-174888303/174888303
- 2. <u>Electrostatics | PPT (slideshare.net)</u>//slideshow/electrostatics-12892951/12892951
- 3. Maxwell's equation | PPT (slideshare.net)//preraktrivedi7/maxwells-equation-66910089
- 4. <u>PPT ELECTROMAGNETICS TRANSMISSION LINES PowerPoint Presentation, free download ID:2484207</u> (slideserve.com)
- 5. EMTL Class10.pptx (slideshare.net)//slideshow/emtl-class10pptx/253114178
- 6. Magentostatics for bsc | PPT (slideshare.net)//SrivarshaParasa/magentostatics-for-bsc
- 7. Ampere's law | PPT (slideshare.net)//slideshow/amperes-law-94869753/94869753
- 8. Biot savart law | PPT (slideshare.net)//slideshow/biot-savart-law-238555592/238555592
- 9. Ampere's circuital law | PPT (slideshare.net)//slideshow/amperes-circuital-law/250298773
- 10. Maxwell's equation | PPT (slideshare.net) / /slideshow/maxwells-equation-116130006/116130006
- 11. maxwells equation | PPT (slideshare.net)//slideshow/maxwells-equation-42916132/42916132
- 12. Electromagnetic waves | PPT (slideshare.net)//slideshow/electromagnetic-waves-65970456/65970456
- 13. <u>Presentation on Electromagnetic Induction | PPT (slideshare.net)</u>//slideshow/presentation-on-electromagnetic-induction/113666338