

ANURAG Engineering College

(An Autonomous Institution)

II B.Tech I Semester Supplementary Examinations, Jan/Feb-2024

MATHEMATICS - III**(COMMON TO CIVIL & MECH)****Time: 3 Hours****Max. Marks: 75****Section – A (Short Answer type questions)****(10 Marks)****Answer All Questions**

- | | Course Outcome | B.T Level | Marks | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|----------------|-----------|-------|----|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|---|----|
| 1. Perform two iterations to find a positive root of the equation $x^3 - 2x - 5 = 0$ using bisection method. | CO1 | L1 | 2M | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. Find the square root of 24 using Newton-Raphson method correct to 4 decimal places. | CO1 | L2 | 3M | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. Prove that $(1+\Delta)(1-\nabla)=1$ | CO2 | L2 | 2M | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4. Find the missing term in the following table: | CO2 | L1 | 3M | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <table border="1"> <tr> <td>x</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>y</td> <td>1</td> <td>3</td> <td>9</td> <td>-</td> <td>81</td> </tr> </table> | | | | x | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | y | 1 | 3 | 9 | - | 81 |
| x | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| y | 1 | 3 | 9 | - | 81 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5. Write the formula for Simpson's 3/8 rule. | CO3 | L1 | 2M | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6. Fit a straight line of the form $y = ax + b$ for the data below: | CO3 | L1 | 3M | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <table border="1"> <tr> <td>x</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>y</td> <td>2</td> <td>5</td> <td>8</td> <td>11</td> </tr> </table> | | | | x | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | y | 2 | 5 | 8 | 11 | | |
| x | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| y | 2 | 5 | 8 | 11 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7. Using Picard's method, find a solution of $\frac{dy}{dx} = 1 + xy$, $y(0) = 0$ upto the second approximation. | CO4 | L2 | 2M | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 8. State Adam's predictor-corrector formulae for solving the differential equation $\frac{dy}{dx} = f(x, y)$, $y(x_0) = y_0$ | CO4 | L1 | 3M | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 9. Form the partial differential equation from $2z = \frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2}$ | CO5 | L2 | 2M | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 10. Solve the partial differential equation $yq - xp = z$ | CO5 | L2 | 3M | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Section B (Essay Questions)**Answer all questions, each question carries equal marks.****(5 X 10M = 50M)**

11. A) Find the real root of the equation $x \log_{10} x = 1.2$ by regula-falsi method correct to four decimal places.
- OR**
- B) Solve the system of equations by Gauss-Seidel method:
 $10x + 2y + z = 9$; $2x + 20y - 2z = -44$; $-2x + 3y + 10z = 22$
12. A) From the following table, find the value of $e^{1.17}$ using Gauss's forward formula:
- | | | | | | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| x | 1.00 | 1.05 | 1.10 | 1.15 | 1.20 | 1.25 | 1.30 |
| e^x | 2.7183 | 2.8577 | 3.0042 | 3.1582 | 3.3201 | 3.4903 | 3.6693 |
- OR**
- B) Find the polynomial $f(x)$ and hence find $f(3)$ using Lagrange's interpolation formula for the data:

x	0	1	2	5
y	2	3	12	147

13. A) Compute $\int_0^1 \frac{dx}{1+x^2}$ using Trapezoidal and Simpson's rule with $h = 0.125$. CO3 L3 10M

OR

B) Fit a second degree polynomial of the form $y = a + bx + cx^2$ for the data: CO3 L3 10M

x	1	2	3	4	5	6
y	2.4	3.1	3.5	4.2	5.0	6.0

14. A) Using Euler's modified formula, find an approximate value of y when $x = 0.2$ in two steps, given that $\frac{dy}{dx} = x^2 + y$, $y(0) = 1$. CO4 L3 10M

OR

B) Using Runge-Kutta fourth order formula, compute y at $x = 0.2$ and 0.4 given that $\frac{dy}{dx} = x - y^2$, $y(0) = 0$. CO4 L3 10M

15. A) i) Solve $p(1+q) = qz$ CO5 L3 5M
 ii) Solve $p - x^2 = q + y^2$ 5M

OR

B) By the method of separation of variables, find the solution of the equation $4 \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = 3u$, $u(0, y) = e^{-5y}$ CO5 L3 10M