

ANURAG Engineering College

(An Autonomous Institution)

III B.Tech I Semester Supplementary Examinations, Dec–2023/Jan-2024

ANTENNAS AND WAVE PROPAGATION

(ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING)

Time: 3 Hours**Max.Marks:75****Section – A (Short Answer type questions)****(25 Marks)****Answer All Questions**

Course Outcome	B.T Level	Marks
CO1	L2	2M
CO1	L1	3M
CO2	L1	2M
CO2	L1	3M
CO3	L2	2M
CO3	L1	3M
CO4	L1	2M
CO4	L2	3M
CO5	L2	2M
CO5	L2	3M

- Calculate the radiation resistance of half wave dipole.
- What are short Antennas and list out various types?
- Draw the structure of Yagi-Uda antenna and give the specifications of elements.
- What is the principle of pattern multiplication?
- Classify the modes of helical antenna based on size.
- Define Pyramidal Horn antenna.
- Define critical angle and LOS.
- With reference to paraboloids, explain the Aperture efficiency.
- In which frequency range Sky wave propagation is useful?
- Write short notes on Ionospheric abnormalities.

Section B (Essay Questions)**Answer all questions, each question carries equal marks.****(5 X 10M = 50M)**

- 11.A) Explain the working principle of a two-wire antenna. CO1 L2 10M
- OR**
- B) Compare monopole antennas and dipole antennas. CO1 L3 10M
- 12.A) Show that the directivity can be improved by using n elements in broadside or end fire array. CO2 L3 10M
- OR**
- B) Estimate the resultant radiation pattern of $N=8$ element linear uniform distributed array using pattern multiplication. CO2 L3 10M
- 13.A) Sketch the typical geometry of a helical antenna radiating in axial mode. List out all its parameters and basic characteristics. CO3 L2 10M
- OR**
- B) What is the principle of equality of path length? How it is applicable to horn antenna? Obtain an expression for the directivity of pyramidal horn in terms of its aperture dimensions. CO3 L2 10M
- 14.A) How will you feed a parabolic reflector antenna? Explain aperture blockage and offset feed. CO4 L3 10M
- OR**
- B) Discuss Dielectric and metal Lens Antennas and their applications. CO4 L3 10M
- 15.A) Derive the relationship between MUF and critical frequency. CO5 L2 10M
- OR**
- B) Write a short notes on
 i) MUF ii) Virtual Height iii) Wave tilt iv) Multi hop Transmission. CO5 L3 10M