

**ANURAG Engineering College**

(An Autonomous Institution)

III B.Tech I Semester Regular/Supplementary Examinations, Dec-2023/Jan-2024

**COMPILER DESIGN**

(COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING)

**Time: 3 Hours****Max.Marks:75****Section – A (Short Answer type questions)****(25 Marks)****Answer All Questions**

	Course Outcome	B.T Level	Marks
1. List out different phases of compiler	CO1	L1	2M
2. Define bootstrapping	CO1	L1	3M
3. Define Lexeme, Token and pattern	CO2	L1	2M
4. Explain 4 tuple representation of Context free Grammar	CO2	L2	3M
5. What is LR parser and list out different types of LR parsers	CO3	L1	2M
6. What is Left Recursion? How to eliminate left recursion?	CO3	L2	3M
7. Define inherited attribute with one example	CO4	L1	2M
8. Develop three address code for $a=b+c*d$	CO4	L2	3M
9. What is constant folding?	CO5	L1	2M
10. Explain any one loop optimization technique	CO5	L2	3M

**Section B (Essay Questions)****Answer all questions, each question carries equal marks.****(5 X 10M = 50M)**

11. A) Explain the phases of compiler with example  $i := j*70+k+2$ .  
Where i, j and k are float variables. CO1 L2 10M
- OR**
- B) Construct syntax directed translation for evaluating expression. CO1 L3 10M
12. A) Explain input buffering schemes in lexical analysis. CO2 L2 10M
- OR**
- B) Construct CFG to accept palindromes over alphabets a,b. check the acceptance of the string aabaa and abab. CO2 L3 10M
13. A) State and explain the rules used to compute first and follow. Functions?  
Compute first and follow of E, T, and F symbols in the below grammar.  
 $E \rightarrow E+T|T$   
 $T \rightarrow T*F|F$   
 $F \rightarrow F*|a|b$ . CO3 L3 10M
- OR**
- B) construct LR(0) items for  $E \rightarrow E+T|T$   
 $T \rightarrow T*F|F$   
 $F \rightarrow a$  CO3 L3 10M

14. A) What is an intermediate code? Explain different types of intermediate codes forms and represent the following statement in different forms:  $W = (A+B) - (C+D) + (A + B + C)$ . CO4 L2 10M
- OR**
- B) Explain SDD and For the grammar below:  
 $E \rightarrow E + T \mid T$   
 $T \rightarrow \text{num.num} \mid \text{num}$   
Give an SDD to determine the type of each term T and expression E. CO4 L2 10M
15. A) Explain the issues in code generation. CO5 L2 10M
- OR**
- B) Explain in detail about peephole optimization techniques. CO5 L2 10M