

ANURAG Engineering College

(An Autonomous Institution)

II B.Tech II Semester Regular Examinations, June/July – 2024

DISCRETE MATHEMATICS**(COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING, INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
& ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND MACHINE LEARNING)****Time: 3 Hours****Max. Marks: 60****Section – A (Short Answer type questions)****(10 Marks)****Answer All Questions**

	Course Outcome	B.T Level	Marks
1. Write the rule of disjunctive normal form.	CO1	L1	1M
2. Write the truth table for “conjunction”	CO1	L1	1M
3. Define a function? Mention any two types of functions	CO2	L1	1M
4. Define an Equivalence Relation	CO2	L2	1M
5. Define a semigroup with one suitable example	CO3	L1	1M
6. What is a Lattice?	CO3	L1	1M
7. Write the coefficient of x^5y^3 in the expansion of $(x + y)^8$	CO4	L1	1M
8. How many different arrangements of letters MISSISSIPPI are possible	CO4	L2	1M
9. Define complete bipartite graph with example	CO5	L1	1M
10. Define Chromatic number of a graph	CO5	L1	1M

Section B (Essay Questions)**Answer all questions, each question carries equal marks.****(5 X 10M = 50M)**

11. A) Define quantifiers let $p(x):x^2-8x+15=0$ $q(x):x$ is odd, $r(x): x>0$ with the set of all integers as the universe. Determine truth or falsity of each of the following statements. If a statement is false give counter example
- i) $\forall x, [p(x) \rightarrow q(x)]$ ii) $\forall x [\sim q(x) \rightarrow \sim p(x)]$
 iii) $\exists x, [p(x) \rightarrow q(x)]$ iv) $\forall x [p(x) \vee q(x)] \rightarrow r(x)$
- OR**
- B) By constructing truth table find PDNF of $(P \rightarrow (Q \wedge R)) \wedge (\sim Q \wedge \sim R)$
12. A) i) If $X=\{1,2,3,4\}$ and $R= \{(x, y)/x < y\}$ Draw the graph of ‘R’ and also give its Relation matrix.
 ii) Prove that the relation R defined by “a is congruent to b modulo m” on the set of integers is an equivalence relation.
- OR**
- B) Let $f(x) = x^2+ 6$, $g(x)= x-4$ and $h(x) = 5x$ for $x \in R$, where R is set of real numbers. Find
 i) $\text{gof}(x)$ ii) $\text{fog}(x)$ iii) $\text{fogoh}(x)$ iv) $\text{hogof}(x)$ v) $\text{foh}(x)$
13. A) Show that set Q_+ of all positive rational numbers form an abelian group under the composition defined by ‘ \circ ’ such that $a \circ b = \frac{ab}{3}$ for $a, b \in Q_+$
- OR**
- B) Prove that set of non singular matrices of order 2×2 is a group but not an abelian group under multiplication.

14. A) i) Prove the identity $c(n, r) c(r, k) = c(n, k) c(n-k, r-k)$ CO4 L2 5M
ii) Find the coefficient of $x^3 y^3 z^2$ in $(2x - 3y + 5z)^8$ L1 5M
- OR**
- B) Find the number of integral solutions to $x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + x_4 = 50$ CO4 L1 10M
where $x_1 \geq -4, x_2 \geq 7, x_3 \geq -14, x_4 \geq 10$
15. A) Define the following terms with example i) Eulerian graph CO5 L1 10M
ii) Hamiltonian graph iii) Graph coloring iv) Multi graph
v) Regular graph
- OR**
- B) Define Planar Graph? State and Prove Euler's formula CO5 L1 10M